

HYBRID CONTEXT-SENSITIVITY FOR POINTS-TO ANALYSIS

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EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

- **Hybrid: Combine** Call-Site & Object sensitivity
- Naively keeping both contexts **not scalable**
- **Favor** each kind in different places
- e.g. Call-Site Sens for **Static** Methods
- The precision from **both**, the cost of **only one**

HYBRID
CONTEXT-SENSITIVITY
FOR **POINTS-TO ANALYSIS**

HYBRID CONTEXT-SENSITIVITY FOR **POINTS-TO ANALYSIS**

What **objects** may a **variable** point to?
(statically, object = allocation site)

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FOR **POINTS-TO ANALYSIS**



DOOP

Simple Example

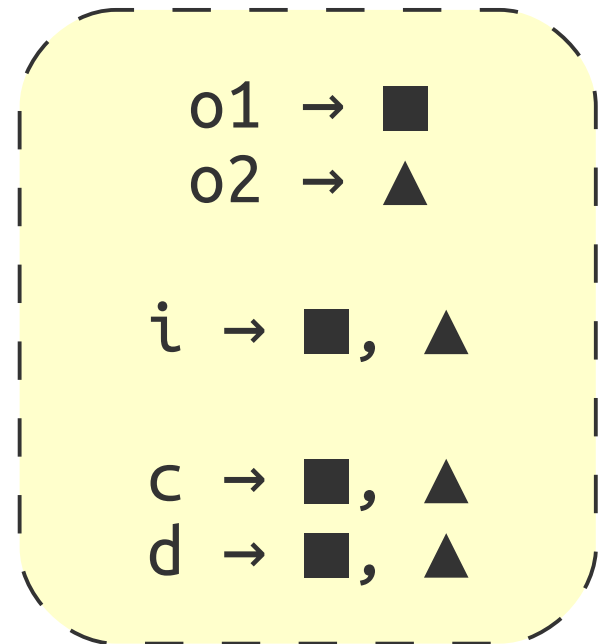
```
Obj A::id(Obj i) {return i}
```

```
void B::bar(A a1, A a2) {  
    Obj o1 = new ■  
    Obj c = a1.id(o1)  
    Obj o2 = new ▲  
    Obj d = a2.id(o2)  
}
```

Points-To Sets

```
Obj A::id(Obj i) {return i}
```

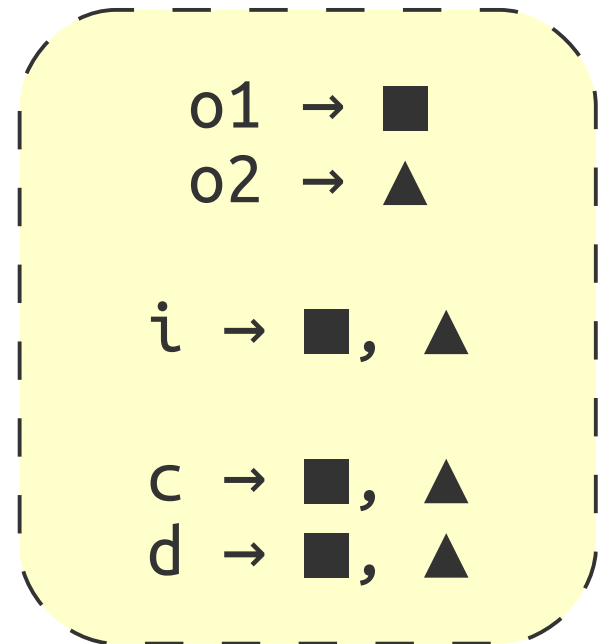
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Points-To Sets

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Obj A::id(Obj i) {return i}
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    Obj o2 = new ▲  
    Obj d = a2.id(o2)  
}
```



Can we do better?

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**Qualify variables (and objects)
with context information**

Call-Site Sensitivity

```
Obj A::id(Obj i) {return i}
```

```
void B::bar(A a1, A a2) {
```

```
    Obj o1 = new ■
```

```
inv1    Obj c = a1.id(o1)
```

```
    Obj o2 = new ▲
```

```
inv2    Obj d = a2.id(o2)
```

```
}
```

o1 → ■

o2 → ▲

i(inv1) → ■

i(inv2) → ▲

c → ■

d → ▲

Call-Site Sensitivity

```
Obj A::id(Obj i) {return i}
```

```
void B::bar(A a1, A a2) {
```

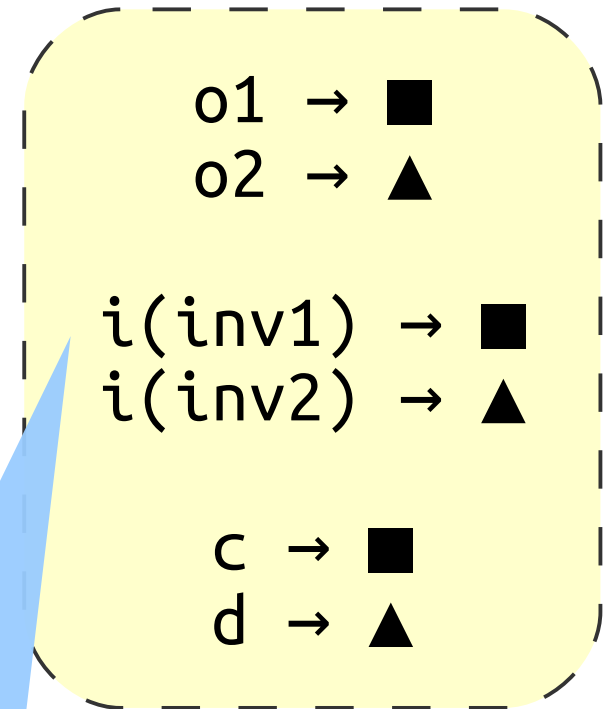
```
    Obj o1 = new ■
```

```
inv1    Obj c = a1.id(o1)
```

```
    Obj o2 = new ▲
```

```
inv2    Obj d = a2.id(o2)
```

```
}
```



#contexts?
statically known

Object Sensitivity

```
Obj A::id(Obj i) {return i}
```

```
void B::bar(A a1, A a2) {
```

```
    Obj o1 = new ■
```

```
    Obj c = a1.id(o1)
```

```
    Obj o2 = new ▲
```

```
    Obj d = a2.id(o2)
```

```
}
```

a1 → ★

a2 → ◆

Object Sensitivity

```
Obj A::id(Obj i) {return i}
```

```
void B::bar(A a1, A a2) {
```

```
    Obj o1 = new ■
```

```
    Obj c = a1.id(o1)
```

```
    Obj o2 = new ▲
```

```
    Obj d = a2.id(o2)
```

```
}
```

a1 → ★

a2 → ◆

o1 → ■

o2 → ▲

i(★) → ■

i(◆) → ▲

c → ■

d → ▲

Object Sensitivity

```
Obj A::id(Obj i) {return i}
```

```
void B::bar(A a1, A a2) {
```

```
  Obj o1 = new ■
```

```
  Obj c = a1.id(o1)
```

```
  Obj o2 = new ▲
```

```
  Obj d = a2.id(o2)
```

```
}
```

a1 → ★

a2 → ◆

o1 → ■

o2 → ▲

i(★) → ■

i(◆) → ▲

c → ■

d → ▲

#contexts?
depends on analysis

Call-Site Sensitivity

#contexts?
statically known



not comparable

Object Sensitivity

#contexts?
depends on analysis

Natural Idea: Combine The Two

Uniform Combination

(add extra Call-Site information)

Uniform Combination

(add extra Call-Site information)



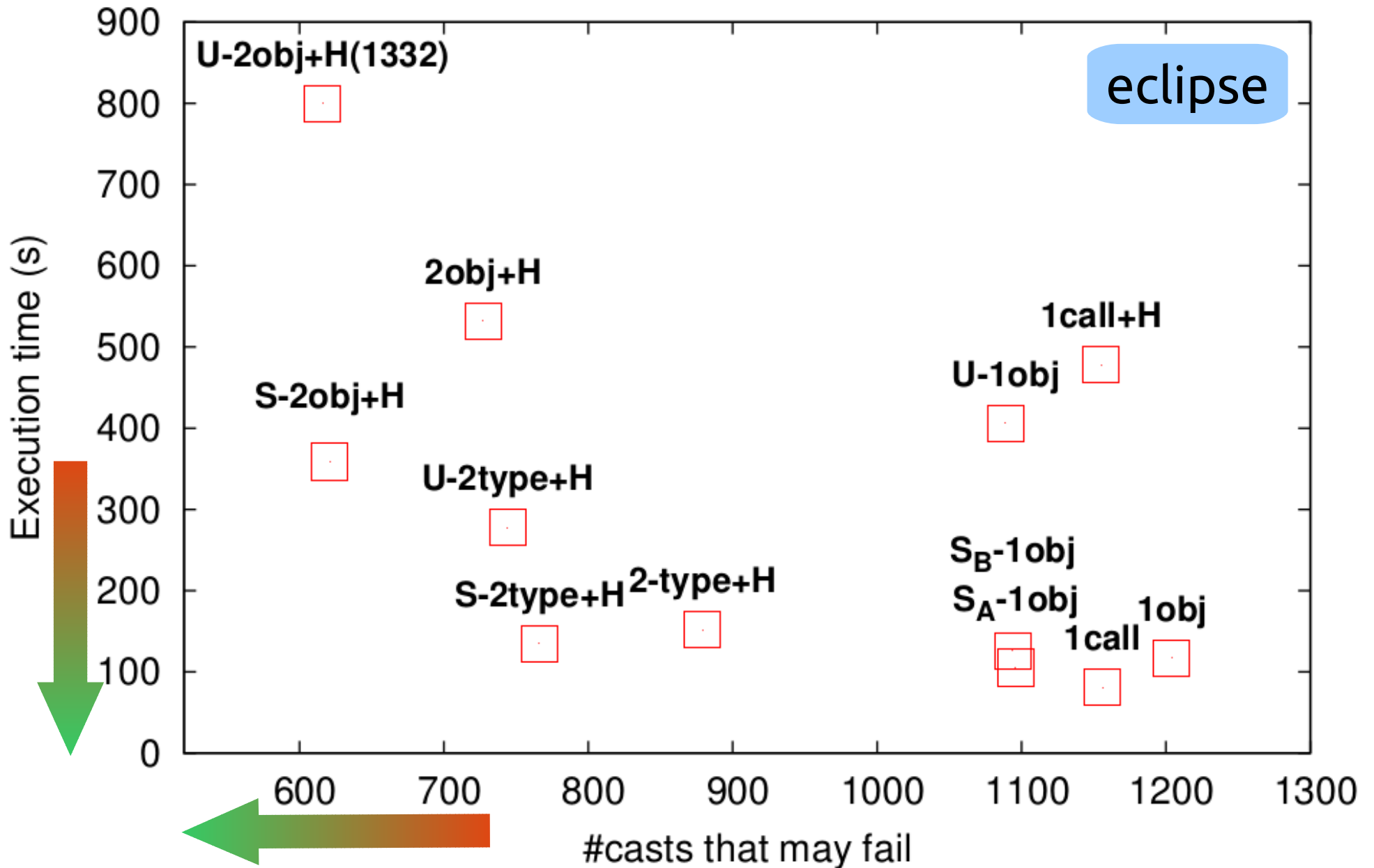
Our Approach: Hybrid Combination

(don't keep both, switch to best)

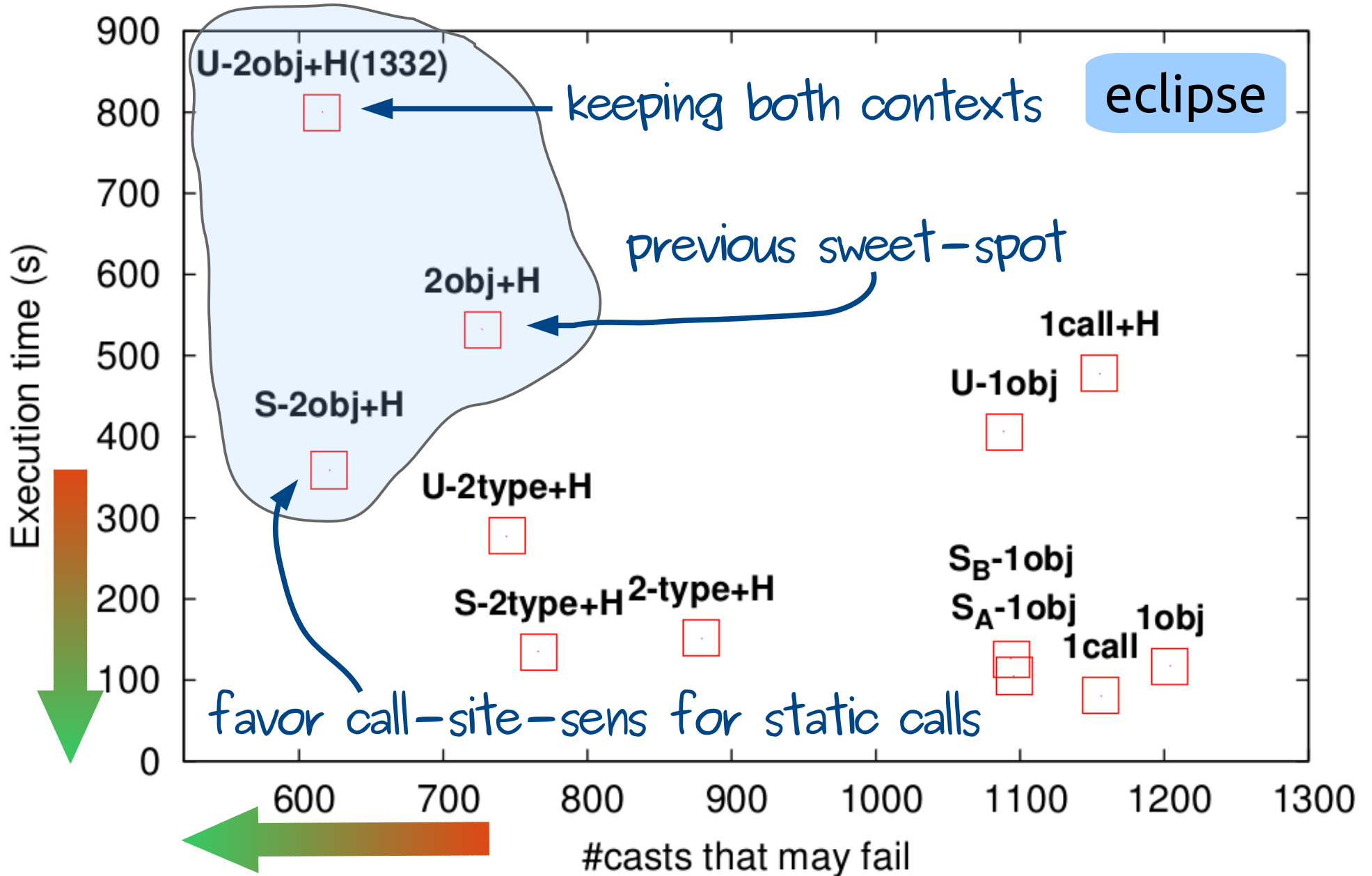
Why You Care: Serious Practical Benefit



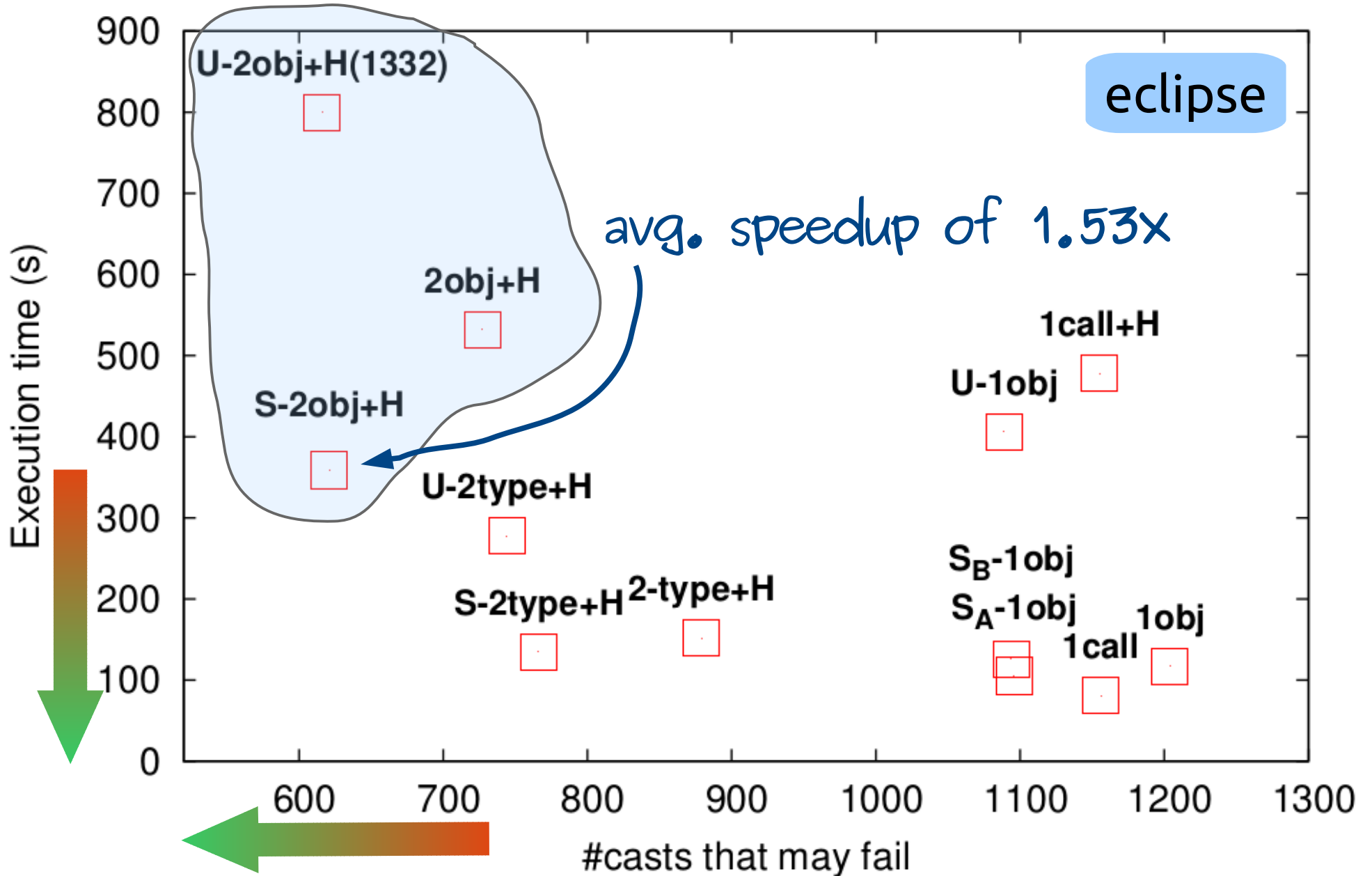
Performance vs Precision



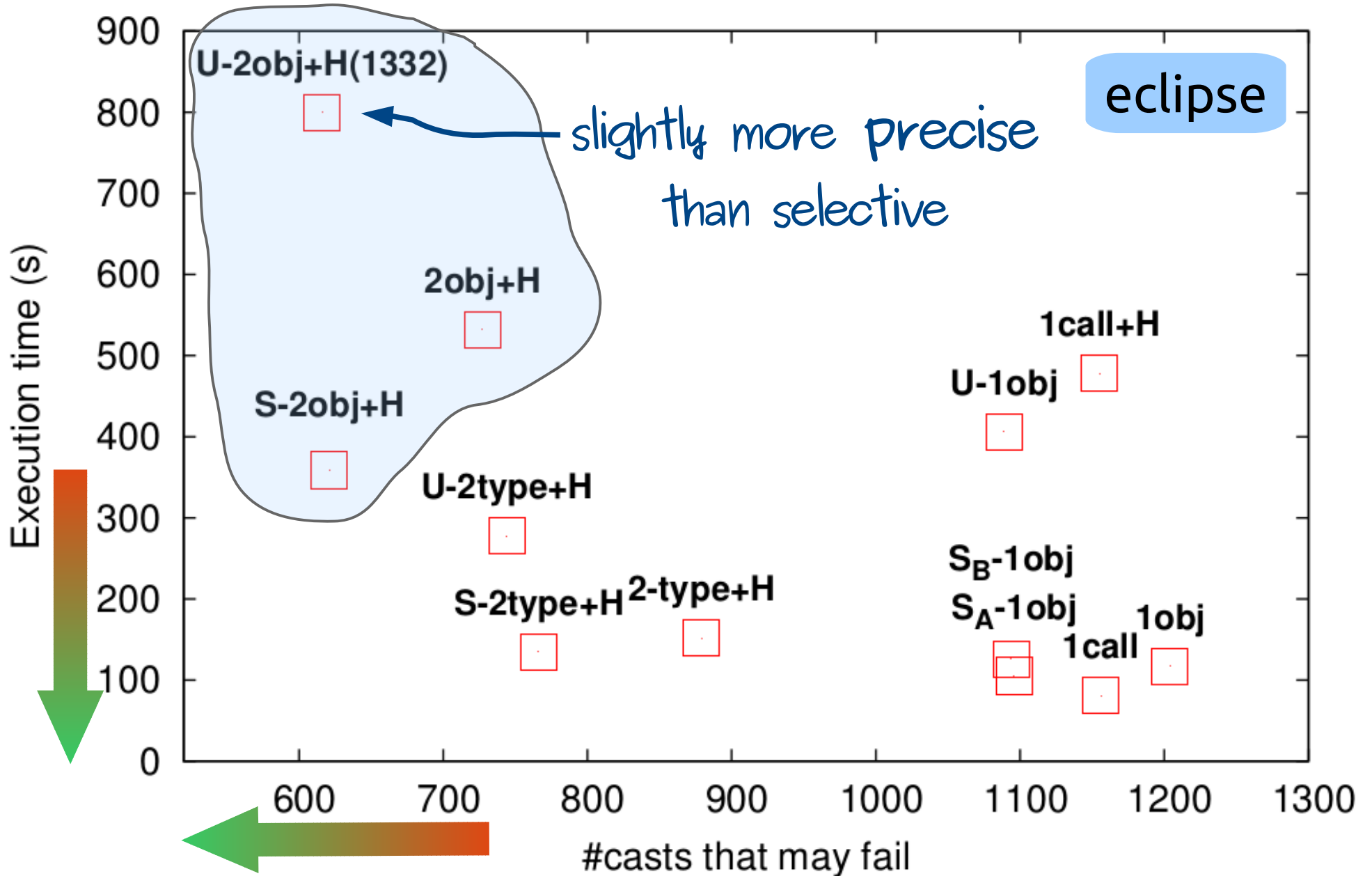
Performance vs Precision



Performance vs Precision



Performance vs Precision



OK, How???

(the technical part)

Our Setting: Analysis as Datalog rules

Example Datalog Rule

P (*x*),
Q (*x*, *z*) \leftarrow **R** (*x*, *y*, *w*),
S (*y*, *z*).

Example Datalog Rule

then...

P (x),
Q (x, z)

←

R (x, y, w),
S (y, z).

if...

Analyzing Java with Datalog

Get from this

```
v = new A()
```

```
to = from
```

```
to = base.fld  
base.fld = from
```

```
base.sig(...)
```

```
A.sig(...)
```

Get from this

`v = new A()`

`to = from`

`to = base.fld`
`base.fld = from`

`base.sig(...)`

`A.sig(...)`

To this

`ALLOC (var, obj, meth)`
`OBJTYPE (obj, type)`

`MOVE (to, from)`

`LOAD (to, base, fld)`
`STORE (base, fld, from)`

`VCALL (base, sig, invo)`

`SCALL (sig, invo)`

Get from this

To this

```
v = new A()
```

```
ALLOC (var, obj, meth)  
OBJTYPE (obj, type)
```

```
to = from
```

```
MOVE (to, from)
```

```
to = base.fld  
base.fld = from
```

```
LOAD (to, base, fld)  
STORE (base, fld, from)
```

```
base.sig(...)
```

```
VCALL (base, sig, invo)
```

```
A.sig(...)
```

```
SCALL (sig, invo)
```

Rules in our Analysis

Static Method Calls

`A.sfoo(...);`

REACHABLE (*inMeth, callerCtx*),
SCALL (*toMeth, invo, inMeth*).

Static Method Calls

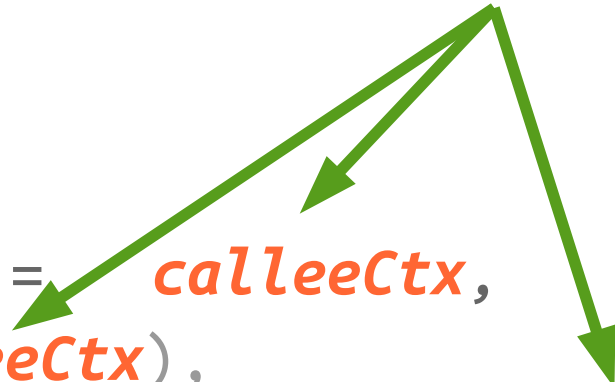
`A.sfoo(...);`

REACHABLE (*toMeth*),
CALLGRAPH (*invo, callerCtx, toMeth*) ←
 REACHABLE (inMeth, callerCtx),
 SCALL (toMeth, invo, inMeth).

Static Method Calls

A.sfoo(...);

Construct a new calling context



```
MERGESTATIC (invo, ctx) = calleeCtx,  
REACHABLE (toMeth, calleeCtx),  
CALLGRAPH (invo, callerCtx, toMeth, calleeCtx) ←  
  REACHABLE (inMeth, callerCtx),  
  SCALL (toMeth, invo, inMeth).
```

Virtual Method Calls

`a.foo(...);`

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = *calleeCtx*,
REACHABLE (*toMeth*, *calleeCtx*),
CALLGRAPH (*invo*, *callerCtx*, *inMeth*, *calleeCtx*) ←
 REACHABLE (*inMeth*, *callerCtx*),
 VCALL (*base*, *sig*, *invo*, *inMeth*),
 VARPOINTSTO (*base*, *callerCtx*, *obj*, *objCtx*),
 OBJTYPE (*obj*, *objT*), **LOOKUP** (*objT*, *sig*, *toMeth*).

Same Logic

3 functions to rule all contexts

RECORD (...) = *newObjCtx* Object Allocation



MERGE (...) = *newCtx* Virtual Methods

MERGESTATIC (...) = *newCtx* Static Methods

**Use the information available at
each point to create a new Context**

1 Object Sensitive + 1 Heap

Allocation Site
of Receiver

`a.foo(...);`

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = *obj*

`A.sfoo(...);`

MERGESTATIC (*invo*, *ctx*) = ?

Need an **Allocation Site**
We are in a **Static Method!**

1 Object Sensitive + 1 Heap

Allocation Site
of Receiver

`a.foo(...);`

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = **obj**

`A.sfoo(...);`

MERGESTATIC (*invo*, *ctx*) = **ctx**

Copy that of
the Caller..

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Combine different context kinds

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CONTEXT-SENSITIVITY FOR POINTS-TO ANALYSIS

Combine different context kinds

WHERE?

HOW?

HYBRID

CONTEXT-SENSITIVITY FOR POINTS-TO ANALYSIS

Combine different context kinds

WHERE?

HOW?

look at one example; many more in the paper

Selective Combination

(favor call-site sens. e.g. in static methods)



e.g. of Selective Combination

```
A a = new A();
```

```
RECORD (obj, ctx) = first(ctx)
```



Current Context of
allocating method

e.g. of Selective Combination

`a.foo(...);`

RECORD (*obj*, *ctx*) = `first(ctx)`

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = [*obj*, *objCtx*]

**Allocation Site
of Receiver**

**Allocation Site
of Receiver's
Receiver**

e.g. of Selective Combination

A.sfoo(...);

RECORD (*obj*, *ctx*) = first(*ctx*)

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = [*obj*, *objCtx*]

MERGESTATIC (*invo*, *ctx*) = [*first*(*ctx*), *invo*, *second*(*ctx*)]

Allocation Site
of Caller's Receiver

Invocation Site

?

e.g. of Selective Combination

A.sfoo(...);

RECORD (*obj*, *ctx*) = first(*ctx*)

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = [*obj*, *objCtx*]

MERGESTATIC (*invo*, *ctx*) = [*first*(***ctx***), ***invo***, *second*(***ctx***)]

Allocation Site
of Caller's Receiver

Invocation Site

?

Example

Selective Combination Approach

RECORD (*obj*, *ctx*) = **first**(*ctx*)

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = [*obj*, *objCtx*]

MERGESTATIC (*invo*, *ctx*) = [**first**(*ctx*), *invo*, **second**(*ctx*)]

```
void foo (...) {  
    A a = new ▲  
    a.bar (...)  
    A.sbar (...)  
}
```

Example

Selective Combination Approach

RECORD (*obj*, *ctx*) = first(*ctx*)

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = [*obj*, *objCtx*]

MERGESTATIC (*invo*, *ctx*) = [first(*ctx*), *invo*, second(*ctx*)]

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void foo (...) {  
    A a = new ▲  
    a.bar (...)  
    A.sbar (...)  
}
```

ctx1 = [■, ★]

Example

Selective Combination Approach

RECORD (*obj*, *ctx*) = **first**(*ctx*)

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = [*obj*, *objCtx*]

MERGESTATIC (*invo*, *ctx*) = [*first*(*ctx*), *invo*, *second*(*ctx*)]

```
void foo (...) {  
  A a = new ▲  
  a.bar (...)  
  A.sbar (...)  
}
```

ctx1 = [■, ★]

objCtx1 = ■

Example

Selective Combination Approach

RECORD (*obj*, *ctx*) = first(*ctx*)

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = [*obj*, *objCtx*]

MERGESTATIC (*invo*, *ctx*) = [first(*ctx*), *invo*, second(*ctx*)]

```
void foo (...) {  
  A a = new ▲  
  a.bar (...)  
  A.sbar (...)  
}
```

ctx1 = [■, ★]

objCtx1 = ■

ctx2 = [▲, ■]

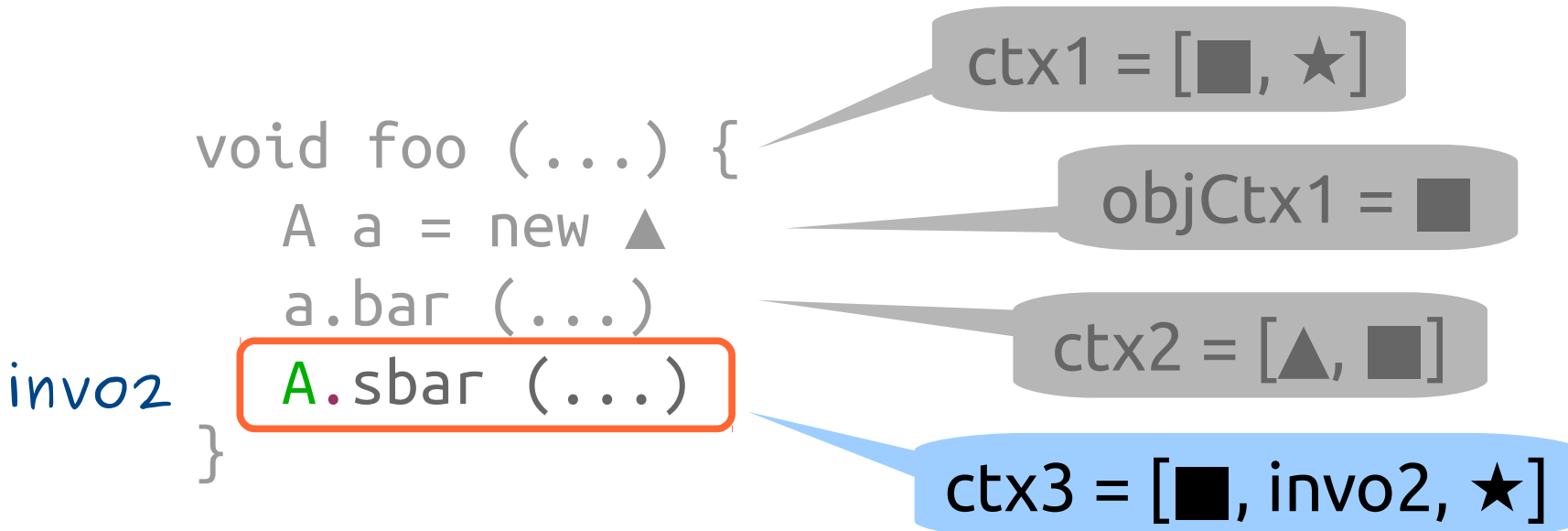
Example

Selective Combination Approach

RECORD (*obj*, *ctx*) = first(*ctx*)

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = [*obj*, *objCtx*]

MERGESTATIC (*invo*, *ctx*) = [**first(*ctx*)**, ***invo***, **second(*ctx*)**]



first part of *ctx* always allocation site → precision in RECORD

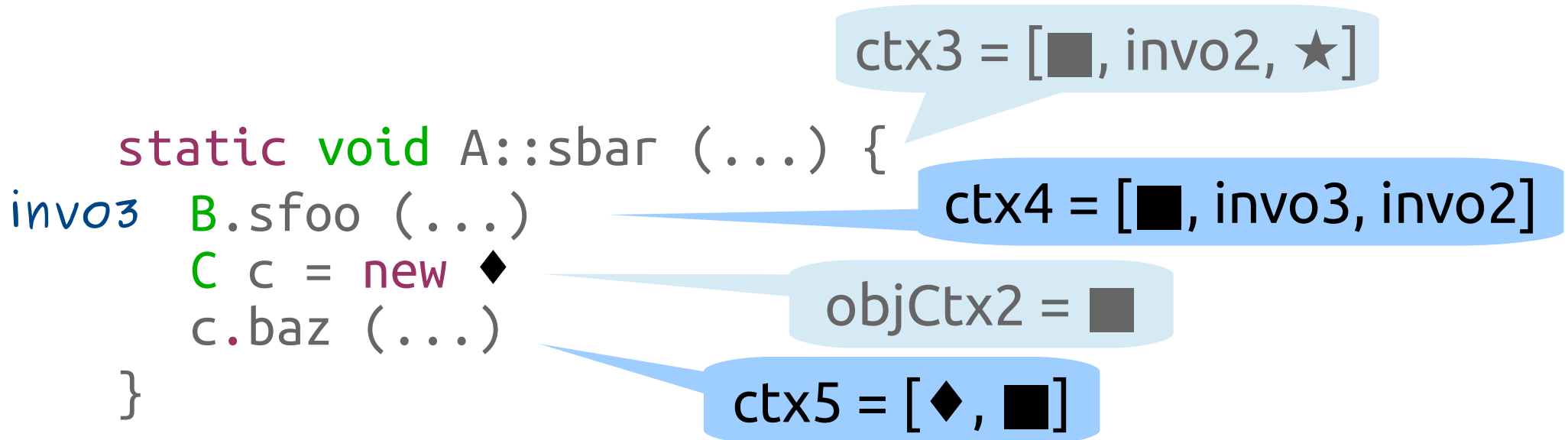
Example (cont'd)

Selective Combination Approach

RECORD (*obj*, *ctx*) = **first**(*ctx*)

MERGE (*obj*, *objCtx*, *invo*, *ctx*) = [*obj*, *objCtx*]

MERGESTATIC (*invo*, *ctx*) = [**first**(*ctx*), *invo*, **second**(*ctx*)]



static calls inside static → simulate call-site sens

virtual calls inside static → revert back to object sens

RECAP

Uniform Combination

(add extra Call-Site information)

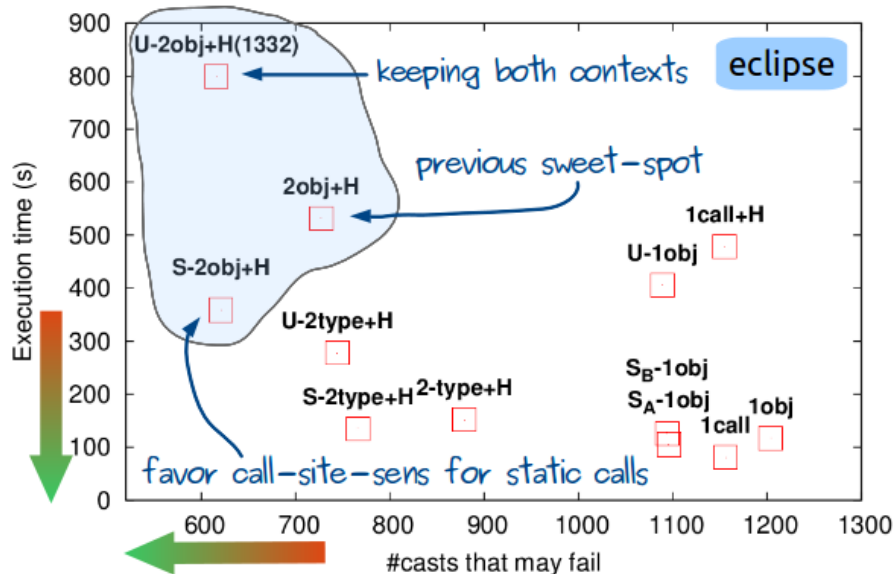


Selective Combination

(favor call-site sens. e.g. in static methods)



Performance vs Precision



3 functions to rule all contexts

RECORD (...) = *newObjCtx* Object Allocation

MERGE (...) = *newCtx* Virtual Methods

MERGESTATIC (...) = *newCtx* Static Methods

Use the information available at each point to create a new Context

Hope you enjoyed!

George Kastrinis

- <http://gkastrinis.info>



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